## **Two-Variable Function Pump Exploration Questions**

To understand the Mandelbrot set, we need to work with two-variable (complex) functions.

- 1. Practice your complex arithmetic by performing the following operations:
  - 1. (0,-1) + (1/2,1/3)
  - 2. (.8,-.2) + (.1,-.3)
  - 3. (0,1)^2
  - 4. (.8,-.3)^2
  - 5. (1,.2)^2 + (-.2,.5)
  - 6. (.5,.5)^2 + (.5,.5)
- 2. Iterate the function:  $f(Z) = Z^2$  with the starting points (0,0), (1,0), (.5,.5), and (1,1). Calculate enough iterations for each to tell if it is a prisoner, escapee or neither.

3. Try more starting points with  $f(Z) = Z^2$ . Can you guess what the prisoner set looks like?

4. Explore the function  $f(Z) = Z^2 + (.5, .5)$  by choosing 10 starting values. Record your results. Can you find any prisoners?

5. Experiment with other C values, checking at least 5 starting points for each, and record your results.